

# THE FORMATION HISTORY MODEL

A SIMPLE MODEL OF GALAXY FORMATION

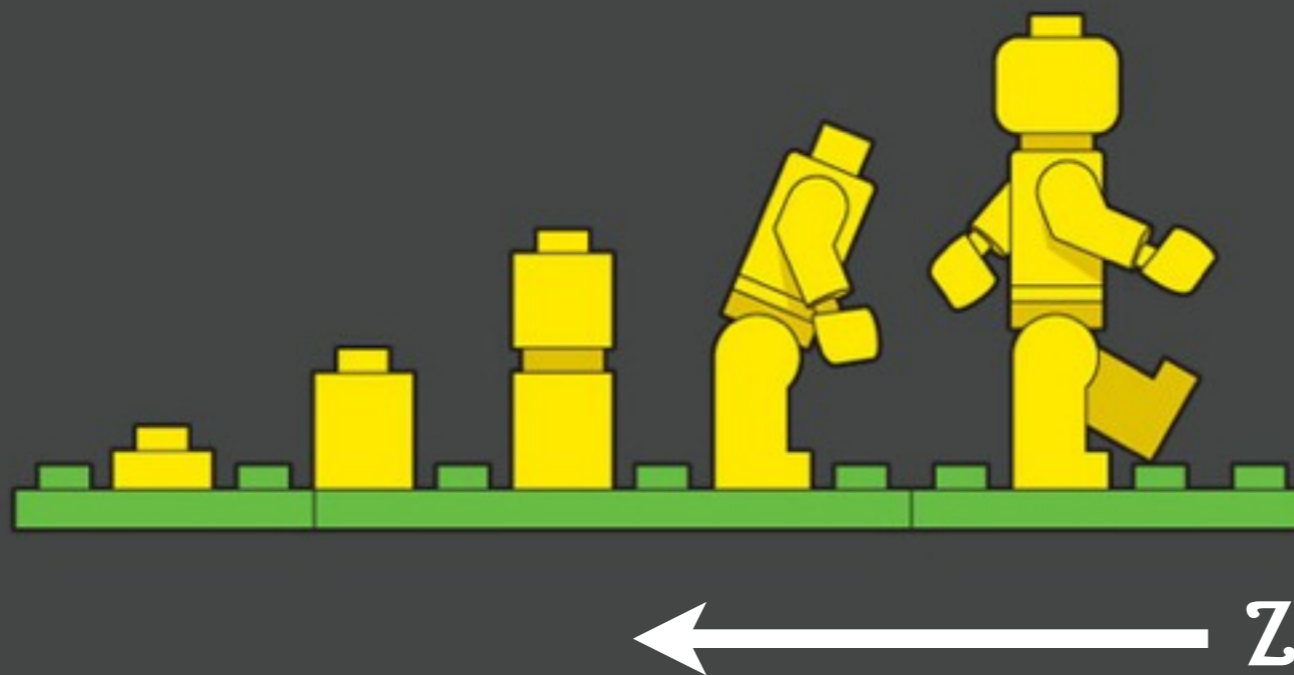
Simon Mutch<sup>1</sup>, Darren Croton<sup>2</sup>, Greg Poole<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> **The University of Melbourne**

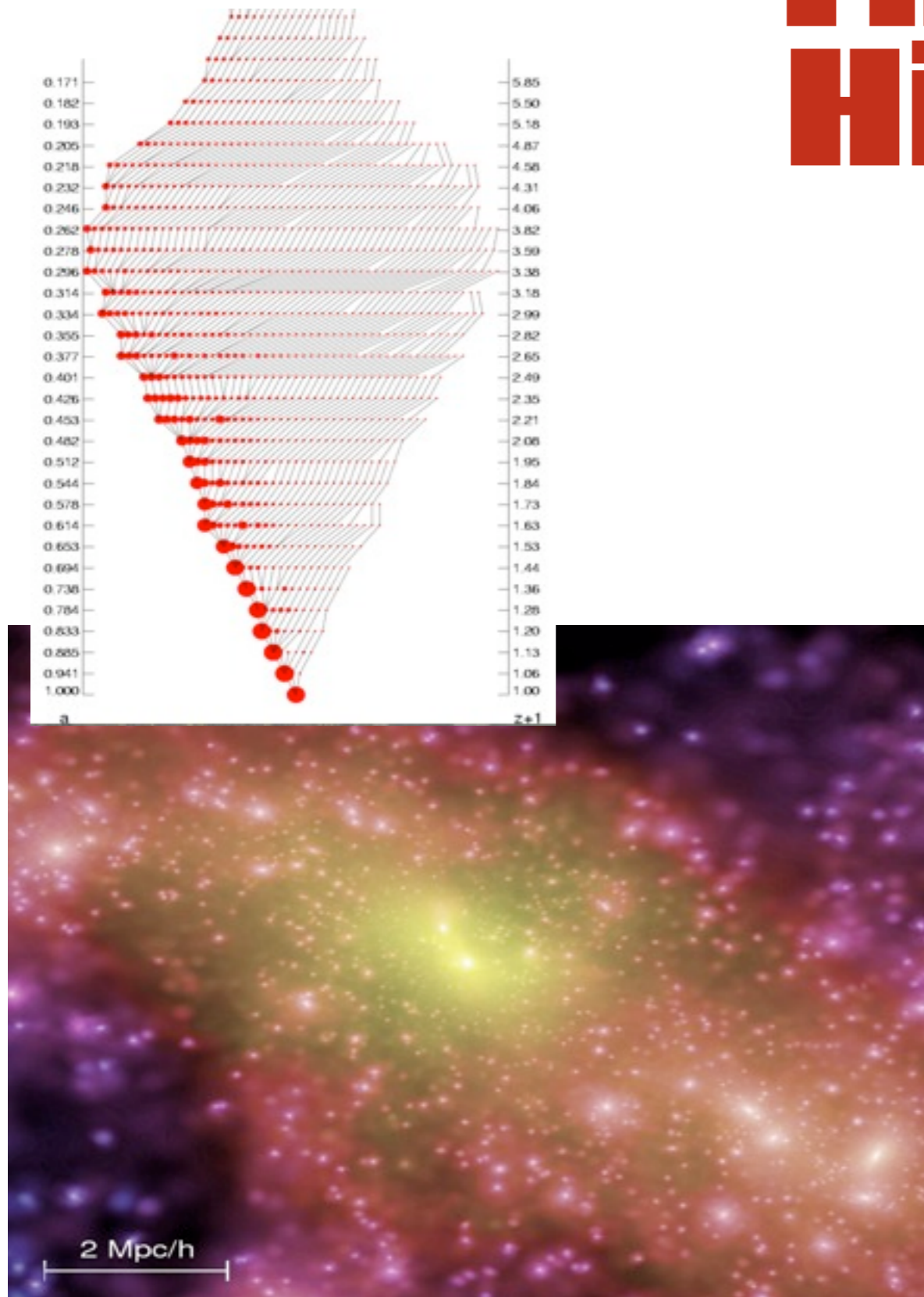
<sup>2</sup> **Swinburne University of Technology**

**GALAXIES  
ARE  
COMPLICATED**

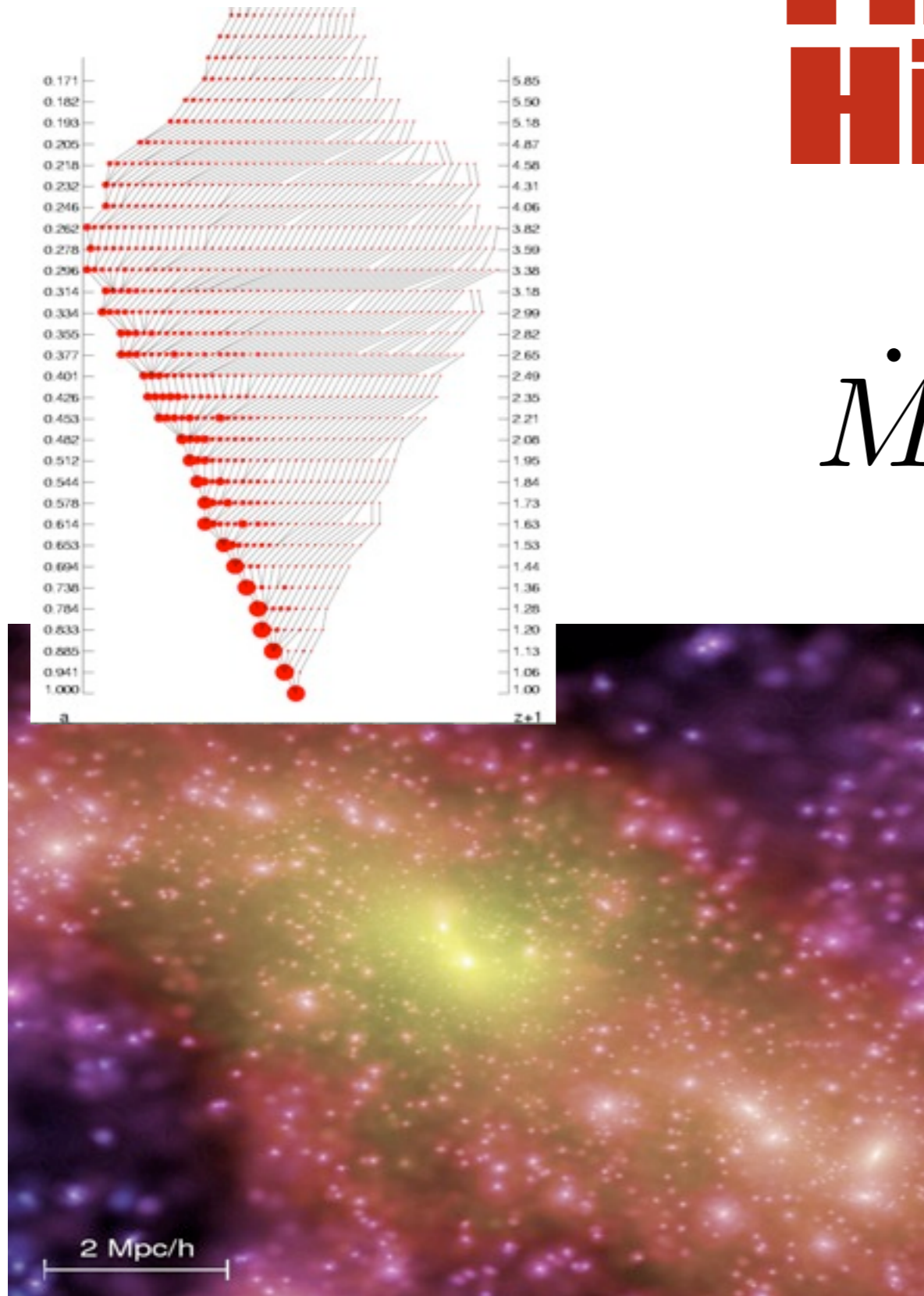




# The Formation History model



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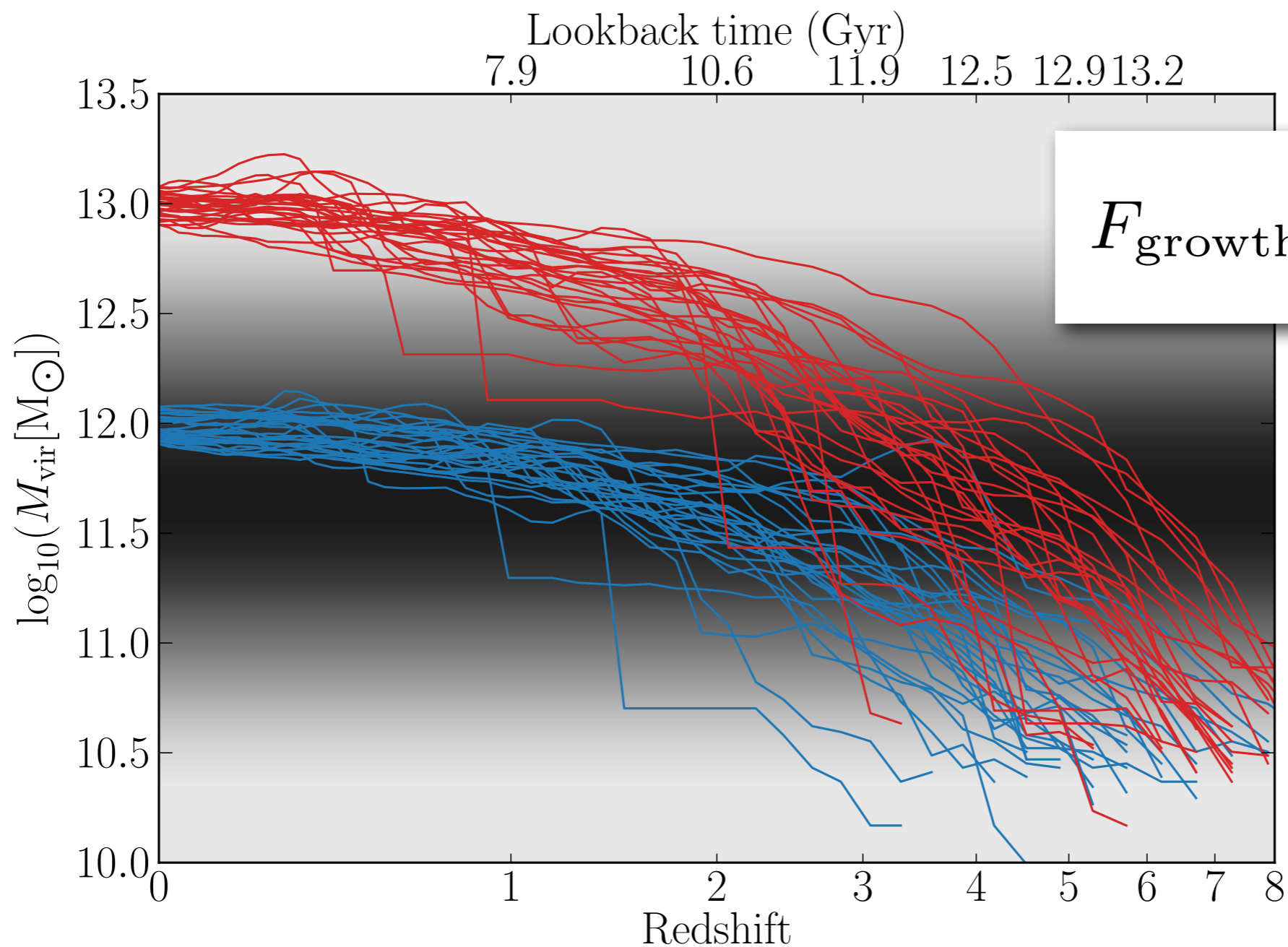
$$\dot{M}_* = F_{\text{growth}} \cdot F_{\text{phys}}$$

↑  
THE “BARYONIC GROWTH”  
FUNCTION

↑  
THE “PHYSICS” FUNCTION

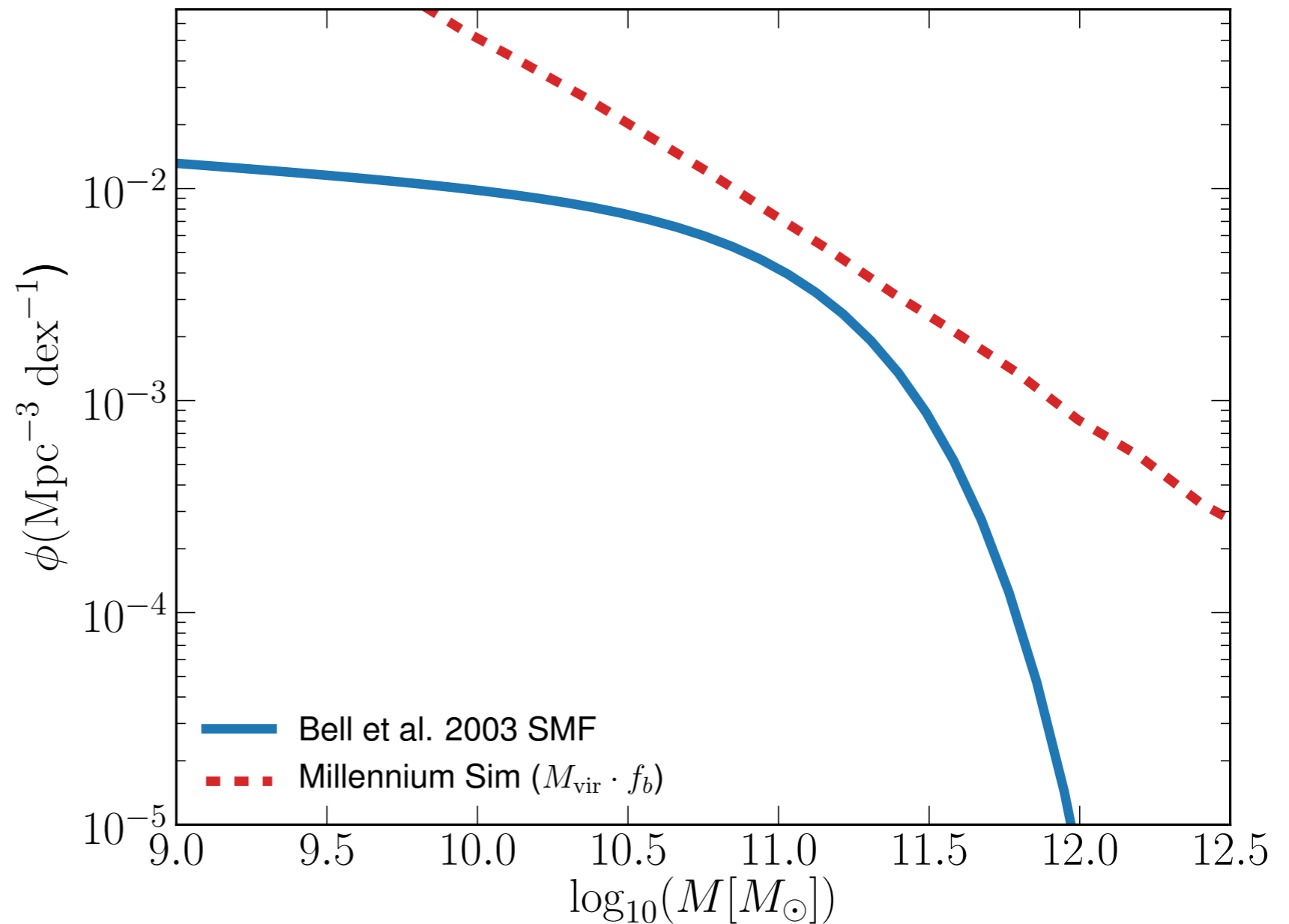
# THE baryonic growth function

$$\dot{M}_* = F_{\text{growth}} \cdot F_{\text{phys}}$$



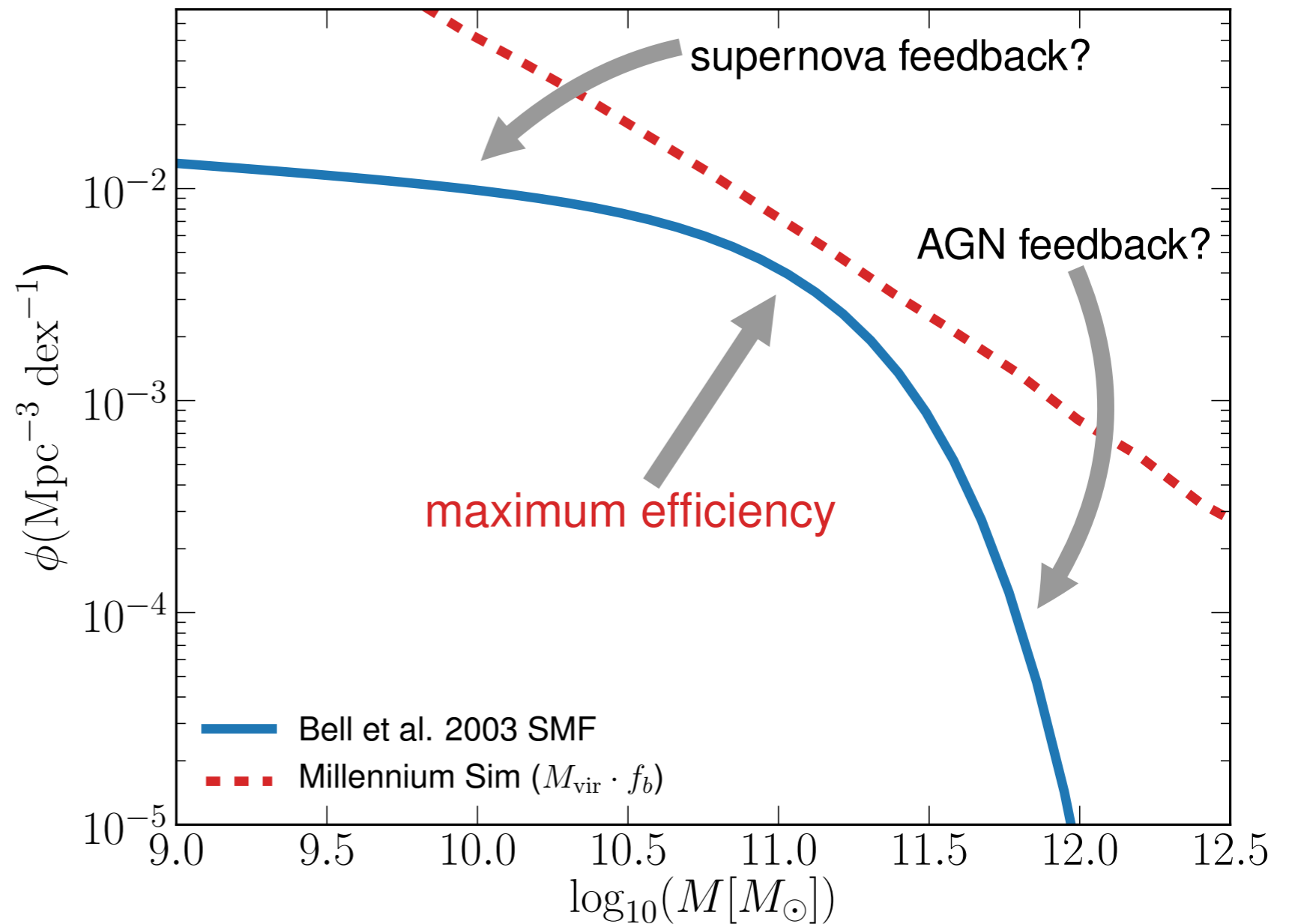
$$\dot{M}_* = F_{\text{growth}} \cdot F_{\text{phys}}$$

# THE PHYSICS FUNCTION



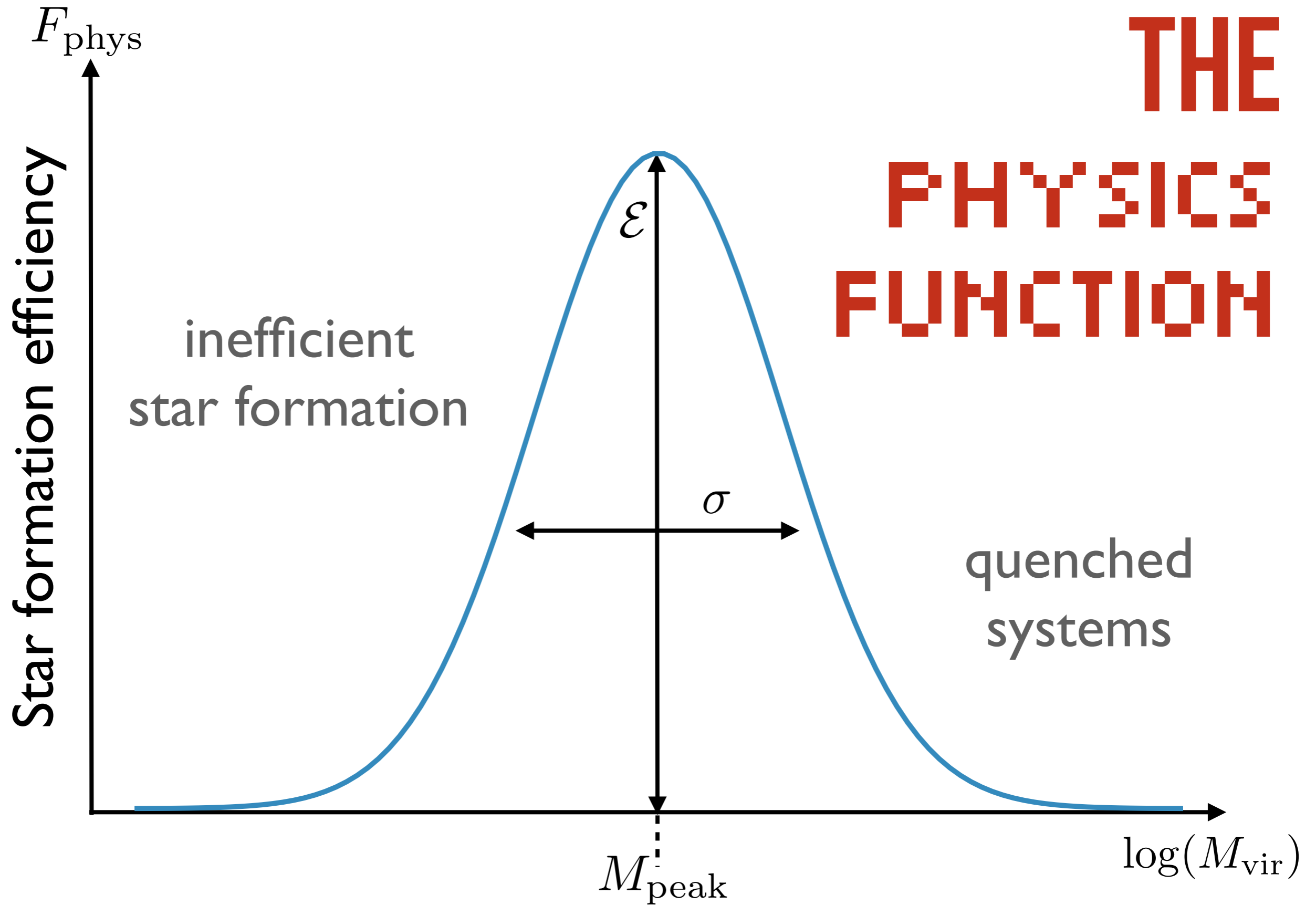
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# THE PHYSICS FUNCTION

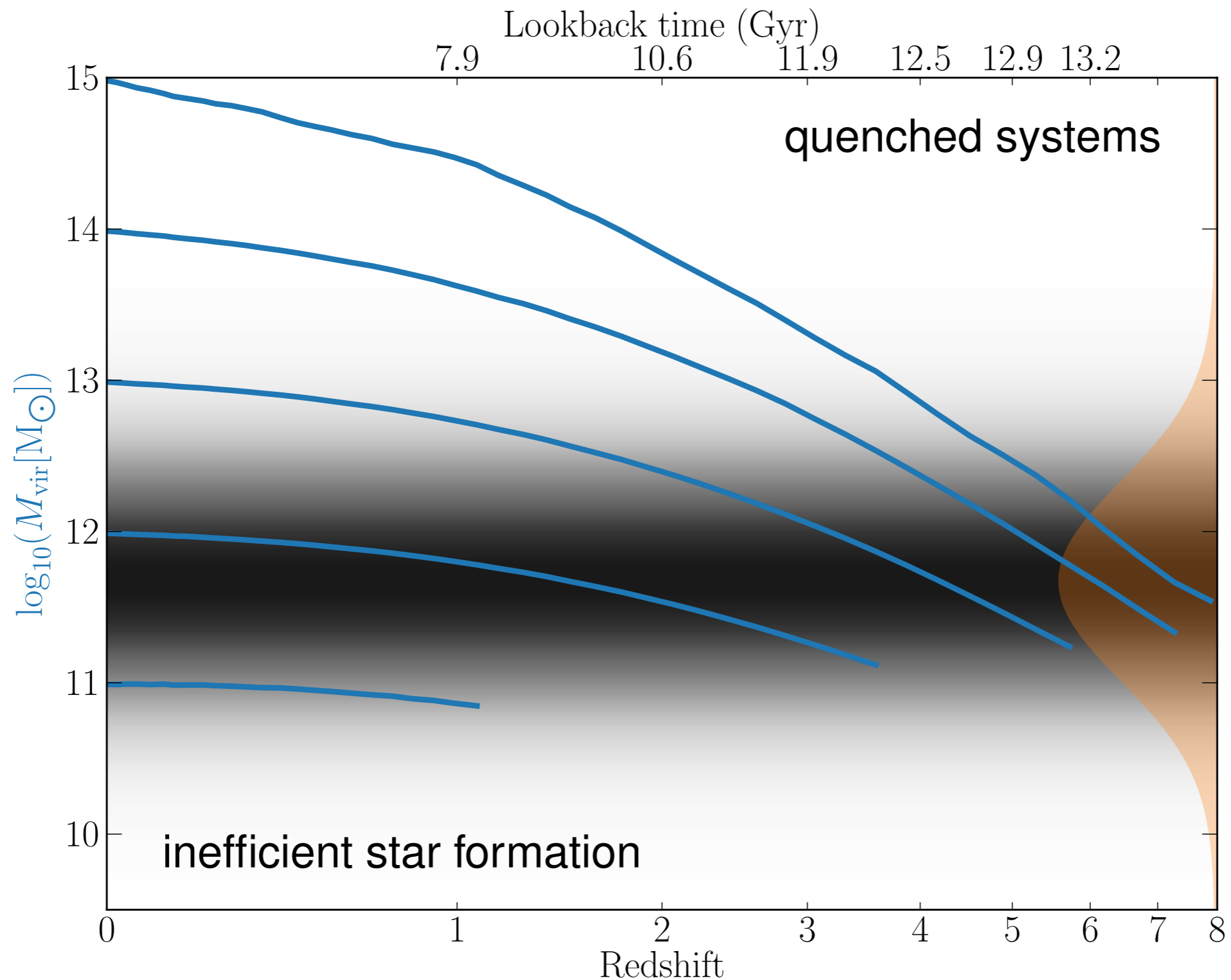




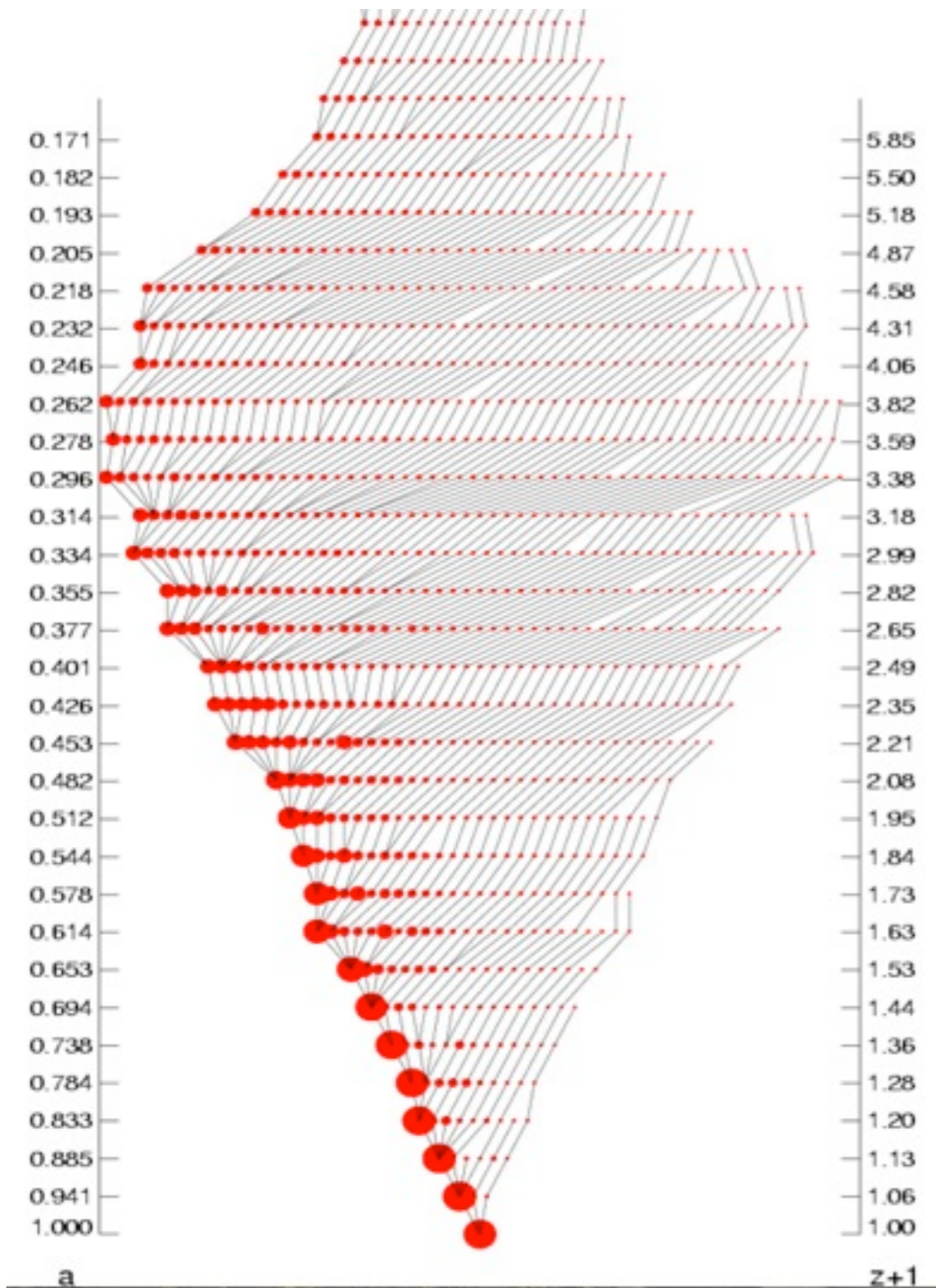
# THE PHYSICS FUNCTION



# THE PHYSICS FUNCTION



# PUTTING IT ALL TOGETHER...



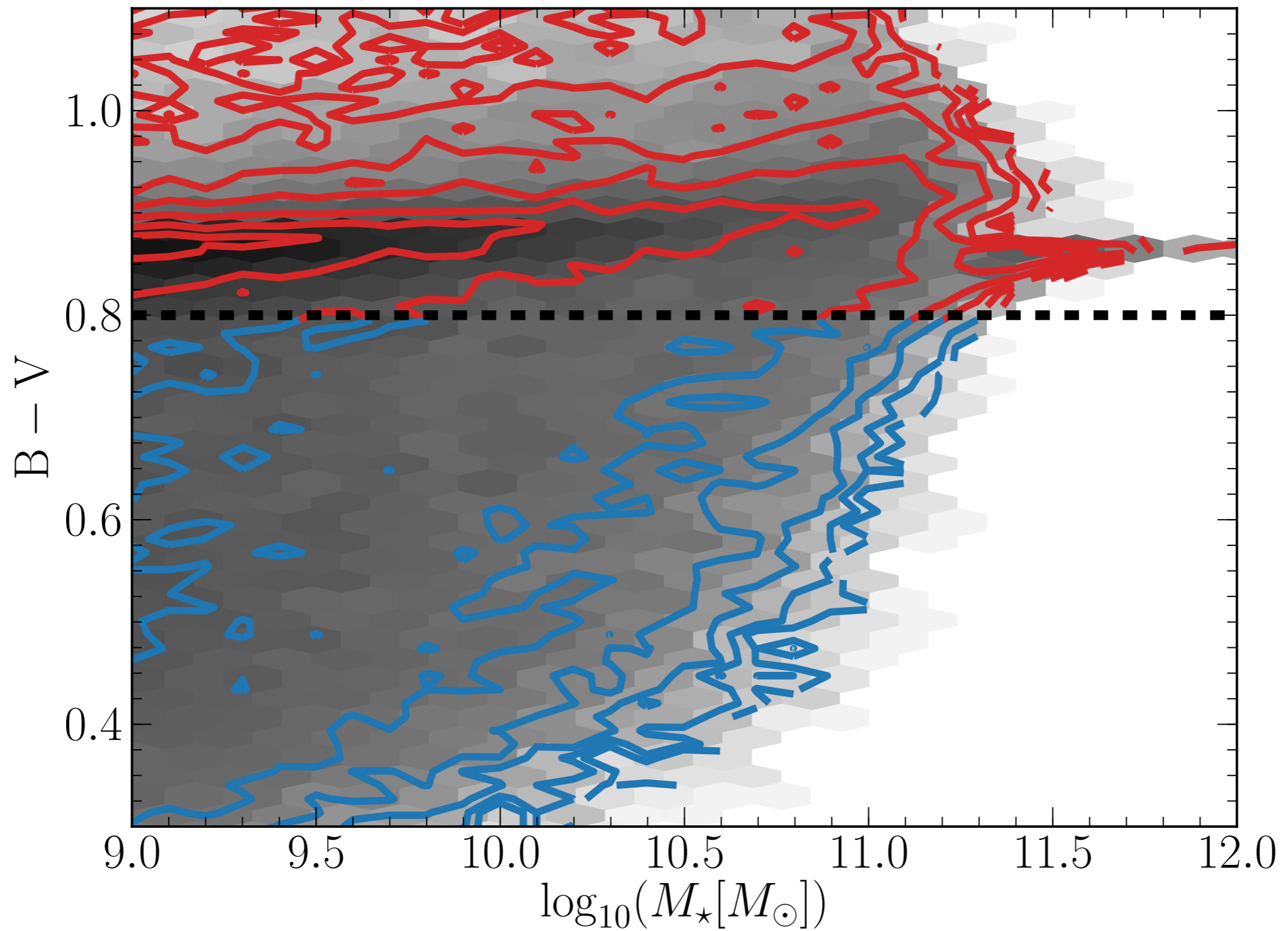
$$\text{SFR} \equiv \dot{M}_* = F_{\text{growth}} \cdot F_{\text{phys}}$$

$$F_{\text{growth}} = f_b \frac{dM_{\text{vir}}}{dt}$$

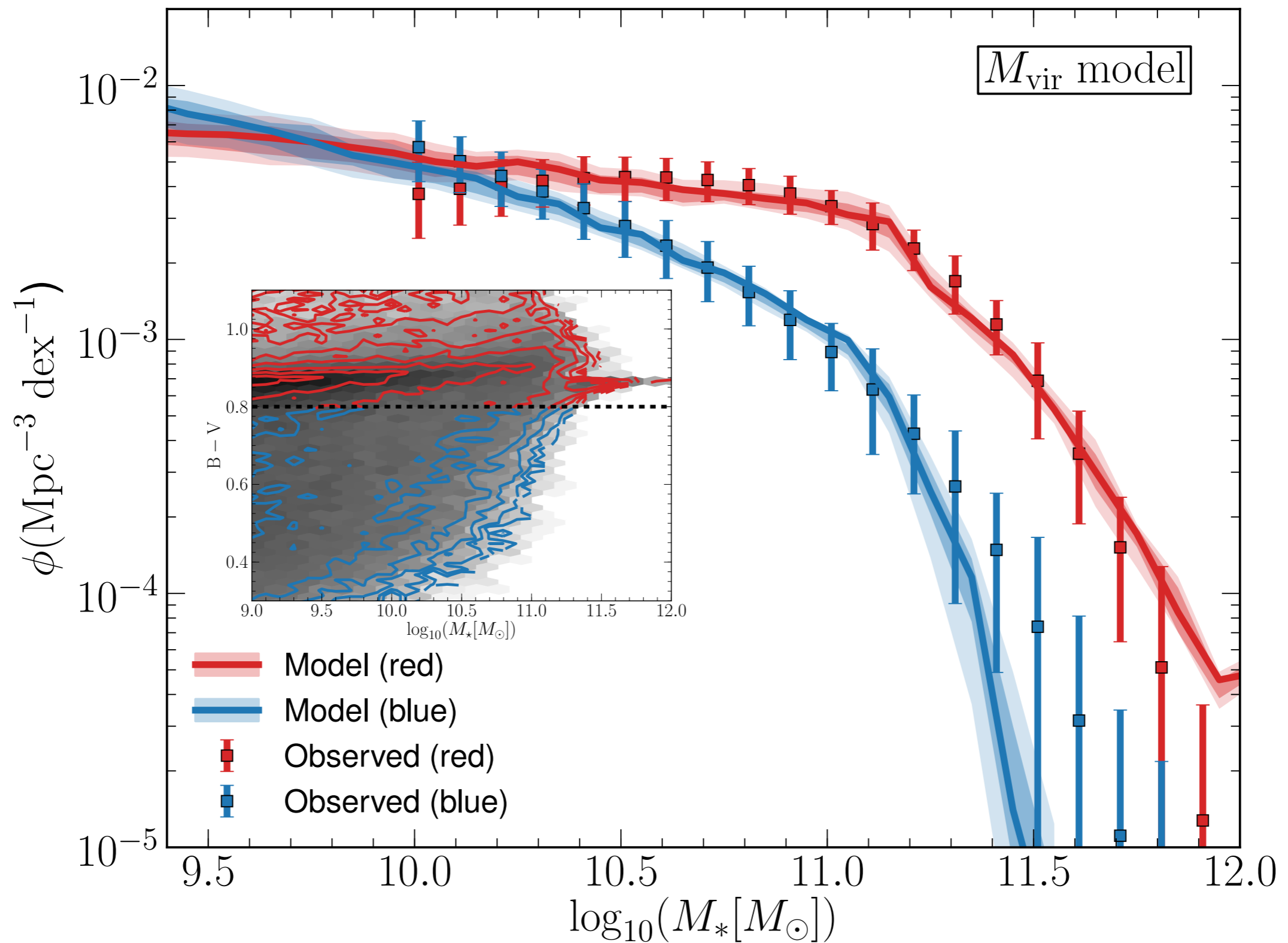
$$F_{\text{phys}} = \mathcal{E}_{M_{\text{vir}}} \exp \left( - \left( \frac{\Delta M_{\text{vir}}}{\sigma_{M_{\text{vir}}}} \right)^2 \right)$$

# SOME BASIC RESULTS...

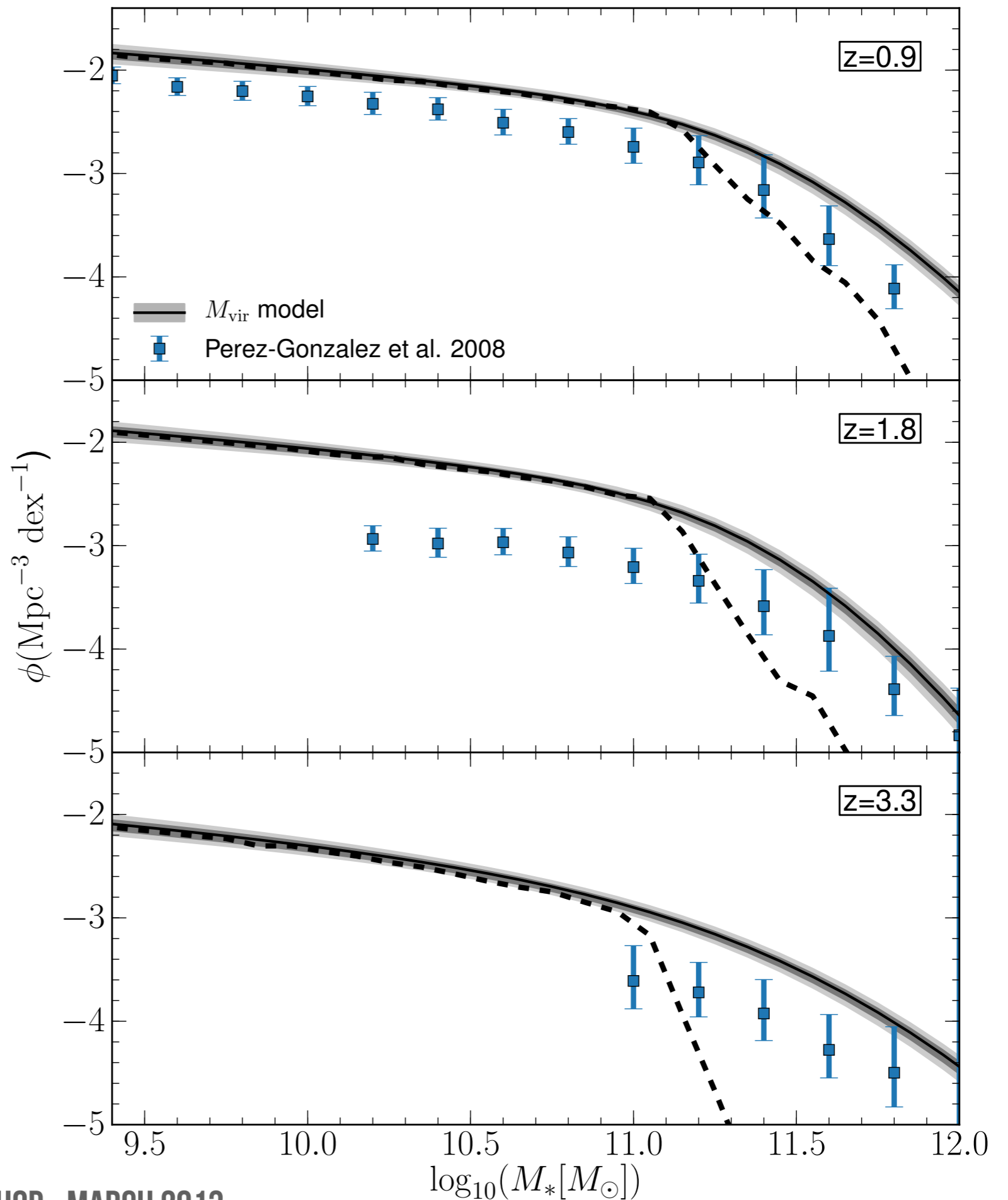
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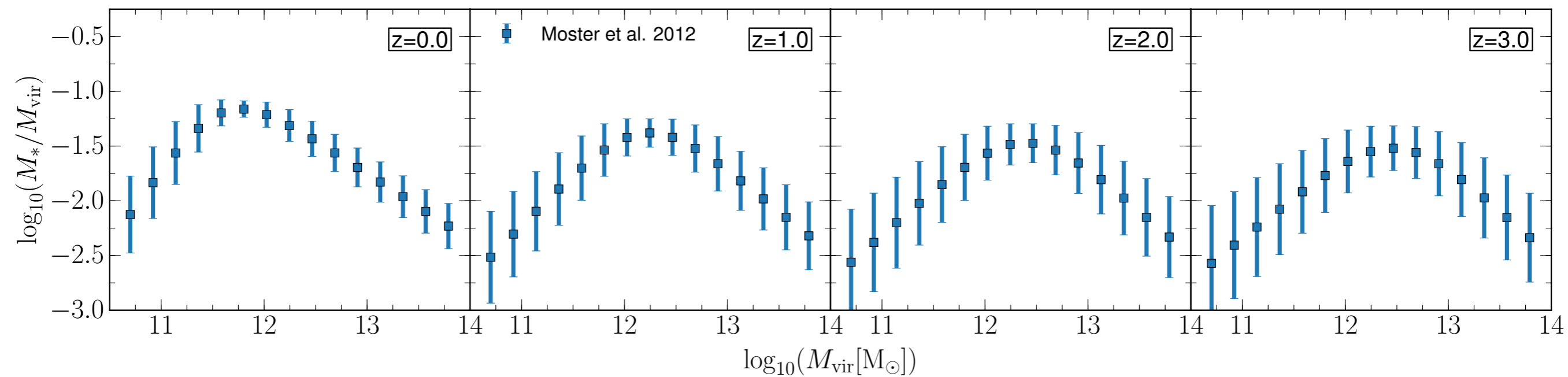
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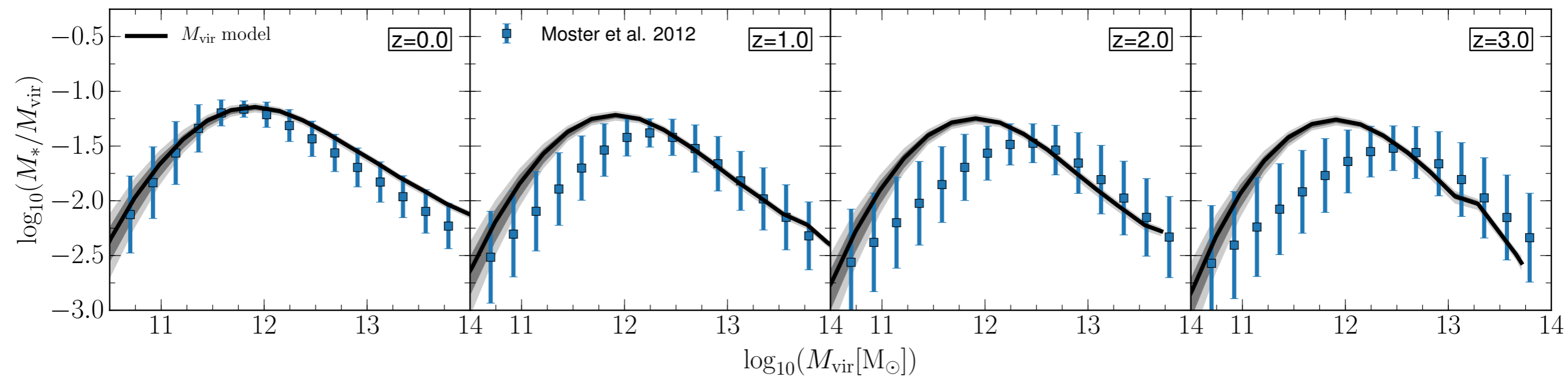


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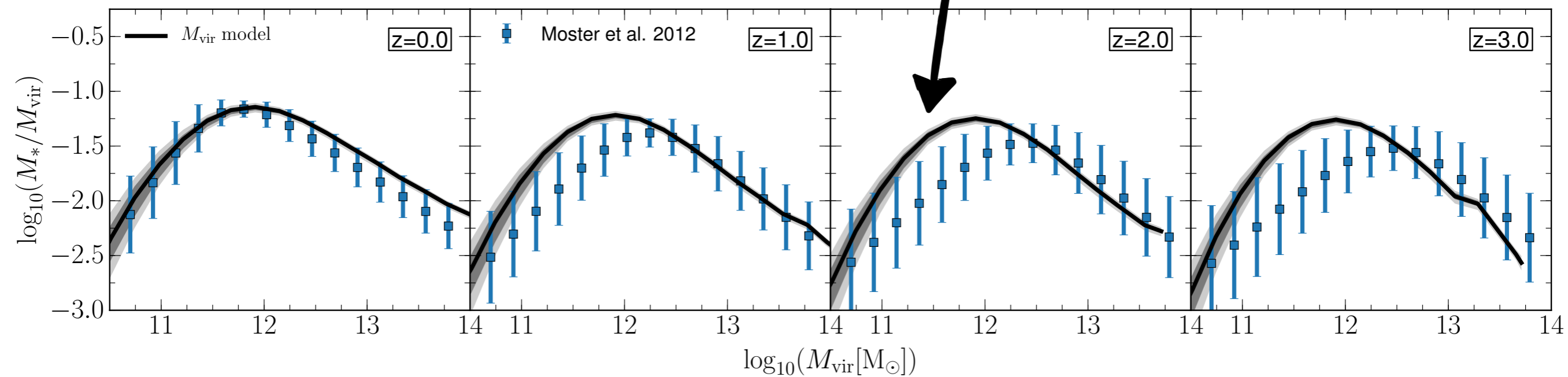


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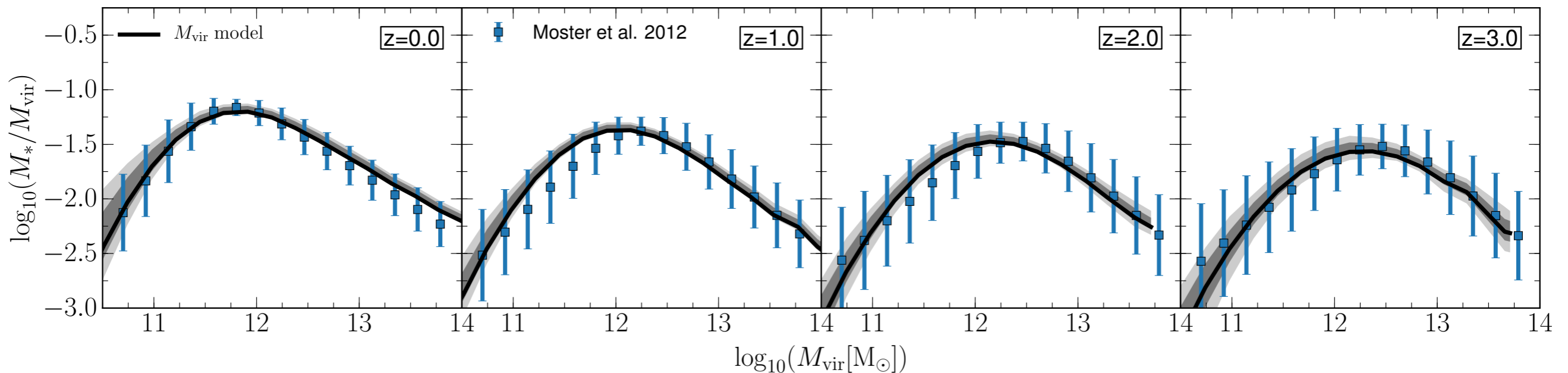
# SOME BASIC RESULTS...

TOO MANY STARS IN LOW MASS HALOS



# EVOLUTION

$$\begin{aligned}\log_{10}(M_{\text{peak}}(z)) &= \log_{10}(M_{\text{peak}}) \cdot (1+z)^{\alpha M_{\text{vir}}} , \\ \sigma_{M_{\text{vir}}}(z) &= \sigma_{M_{\text{vir}}} \cdot (1+z)^{\beta M_{\text{vir}}} , \\ \mathcal{E}_{M_{\text{vir}}}(z) &= \mathcal{E}_{M_{\text{vir}}} \cdot (1+z)^{\gamma M_{\text{vir}}} .\end{aligned}$$

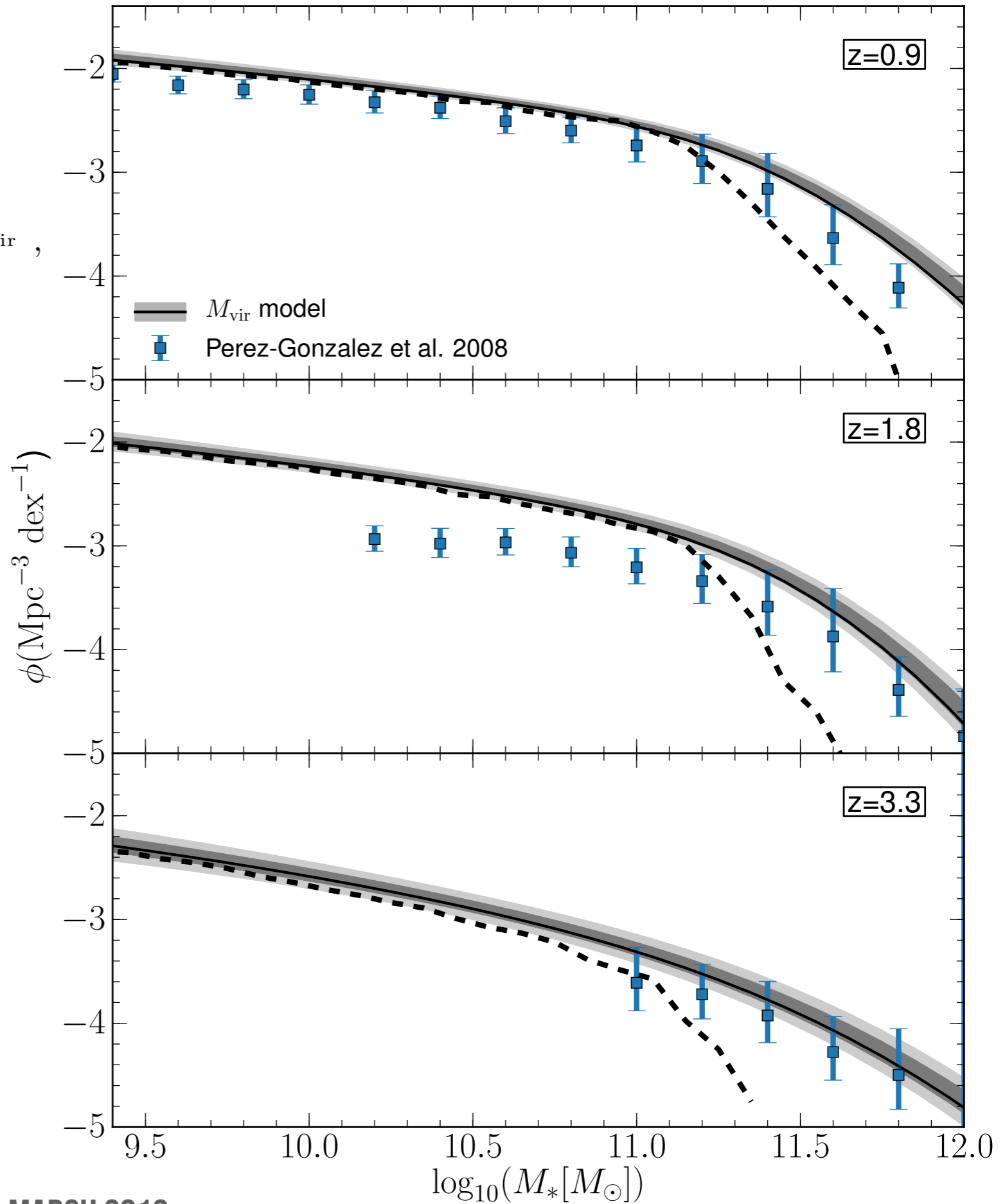


# EVOLUTION

$$\log_{10}(M_{\text{peak}}(z)) = \log_{10}(M_{\text{peak}}) \cdot (1+z)^{\alpha_{M_{\text{vir}}}} ,$$

$$\sigma_{M_{\text{vir}}}(z) = \sigma_{M_{\text{vir}}} \cdot (1+z)^{\beta_{M_{\text{vir}}}} ,$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{M_{\text{vir}}}(z) = \mathcal{E}_{M_{\text{vir}}} \cdot (1+z)^{\gamma_{M_{\text{vir}}}} .$$



# WHAT ELSE CAN WE DO WITH IT?

- **Statistically constrained** catalogues
  - Access to full **formation histories**
- Comparing effects of **dark matter treatment** on galaxy populations
- **Testing general theories** e.g. monolithic collapse, ICL,  $L_{\text{QSO}}$  vs. SFR, etc.

# A FORMATION HISTORY MODEL OF GALAXY GROWTH

- **physically motivated**  
(halo growth  $\Rightarrow$  stellar mass growth)
- **simple**  
( $\dot{M}_* = F_{\text{growth}} \cdot F_{\text{phys}}$ )
- **adaptable**
- **useful!**  
(fast + provides stellar mass histories, SFRs, colours, ...)